Goal 2 – Expansion and Reform

A. Sectionalism and Politics

**Discuss the differences between the following regions**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| North | South | West |
|  |  |  |

# Define the following terms

Industrial Revolution:

American System:

Erie Canal:

Monroe Doctrine:

Spoils System:

Indian Removal Act:

Trail of Tears:

Tariff of Abominations:

## Answers the following questions

How did the American System help strengthen the nation’s sense of unity?

Why did slavery increase after the invention of the cotton gin?

How did the Missouri Compromise help settle the issue of slavery in the Western territories?

How did the removal of Native Americans cause a rift between the executive and judicial branches?

Why did South Carolina threaten to secede from the union?

What was a political consequence of Jackson’s fight against the national bank?

## Circle the name or term that completes each sentence

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a plan to unite the regions of the country and to help create a healthy economy.

### National Road American System Monroe Doctrine

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a warning to European nations not to interfere in the Americas.

### American System Monroe Doctrine Missouri Compromise

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a series of agreements that temporarily settled the issue of slavery in the territories of the Louisiana Purchase.

### American System Monroe Doctrine Missouri Compromise

The Cherokee were forced to move to Indian territory along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

### Trail of Tears National Road American System

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the president who had to deal with the economic problems that President Jackson left behind.

## John C. Calhoun Martin Van Buren John Tyler

## Match the appropriate name with the statement

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. Henry Clay | \_\_\_\_1. I am the inventor who developed interchangeable parts and the cotton gin. |
| b. Andrew Jackson | \_\_\_\_2. I am the congressional leader who promoted the American System. |
| c. Martin Van Buren | \_\_\_\_3. I am the secretary of state whose foreign policy was guided by a belief in nationalism. |
| d. Eli Whitney | \_\_\_\_4. I am the President who defeated John Quincy Adams in a landslide in the 1828 presidential election. |
| e. William Henry Harrison | \_\_\_\_5. I am the Whig Party candidate for president in 1840. |
| f. John Quincy Adams |  |

#### B. Reform

# Complete the following chart

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Topic | Goal of the Movement |
| Second Great Awakening |  |
| Unitarianism |  |
| Transcendentalism |  |
| School Reform |  |
| Utopian Communities |  |
| Abolition |  |
| Women |  |

# Identify the following people

Charles Grandison Finney:

Ralph Waldo Emerson:

Henry David Thoreau:

Dorothea Dix:

Horace Mann:

William Lloyd Garrison:

Frederick Douglass:

# Answer the following questions

In what way did Southerners further restrict slaves’ rights?

What occurred at the Seneca Falls Convention?

# Fill in the blanks with the letter of the name or term that best completes the sentence

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. abolition | 1. \_\_\_\_\_ is a philosophy that says that people could find truth by looking at nature and within themselves. |
| b. Nat Turner | 2. \_\_\_\_\_ worked for reform in the treatment of mentally ill people. |
| c. temperance movement | 3. In the 1800s, more and more whites began to support \_\_\_\_\_, or the movement to end slavery. |
| d. transcendentalism | 4. \_\_\_\_\_ led a slave rebellion that failed. |
| e. Sojourner Truth | 5. Some women in the 1800s joined the \_\_\_\_\_, the effort moderate the drinking of alcohol. |
| f. Dorothea Dix | 6. \_\_\_\_\_, a former slave, spoke our for abolition and women’s rights. |

##### C. Expansion

# Define the following terms

Manifest Destiny:

Oregon Trail:

“54-40 or Fight”:

# Answer the following questions

Who were Joseph Smith and Brigham Young?

Why is the Alamo worth remembering?

Why did Mexico encourage American settlement in Texas?

# Complete the following chart

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Event | Causes | Effect |
| Mexican-American War |  |  |
| Gadsden Purchase |  |  |
| Wilmot Proviso |  |  |

# Circle the name or term that best completes each sentence

The invention of the telegraph by \_\_\_\_ improved communication in the U.S.

###### John Deere Cyrus McCormick Samuel Morse

\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the commander-in-chief of the Texas rebels in the Texas Revolution.

###### Stephen Austin Zachary Taylor Sam Houston

In 1849, many people came to California as part of the \_\_\_\_\_\_.

###### Gold Rush Manifest Destiny Land Grants